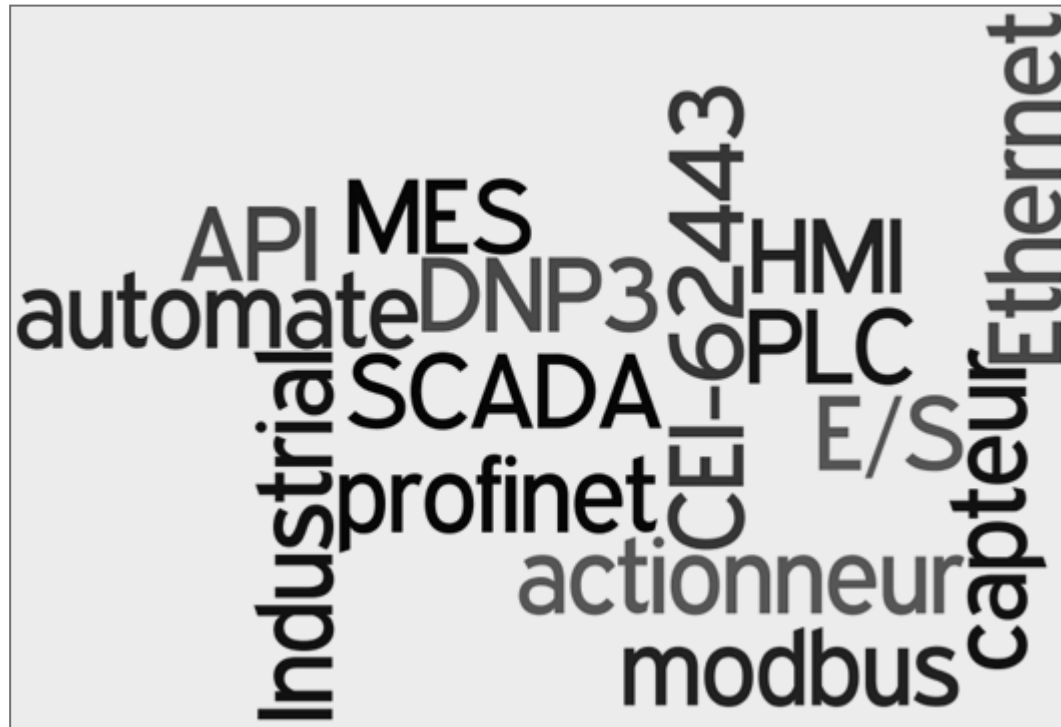




CYBERSÉCURITÉ INDUSTRIELLE

CONSTATS & SOLUTIONS

Thomas HOUDY

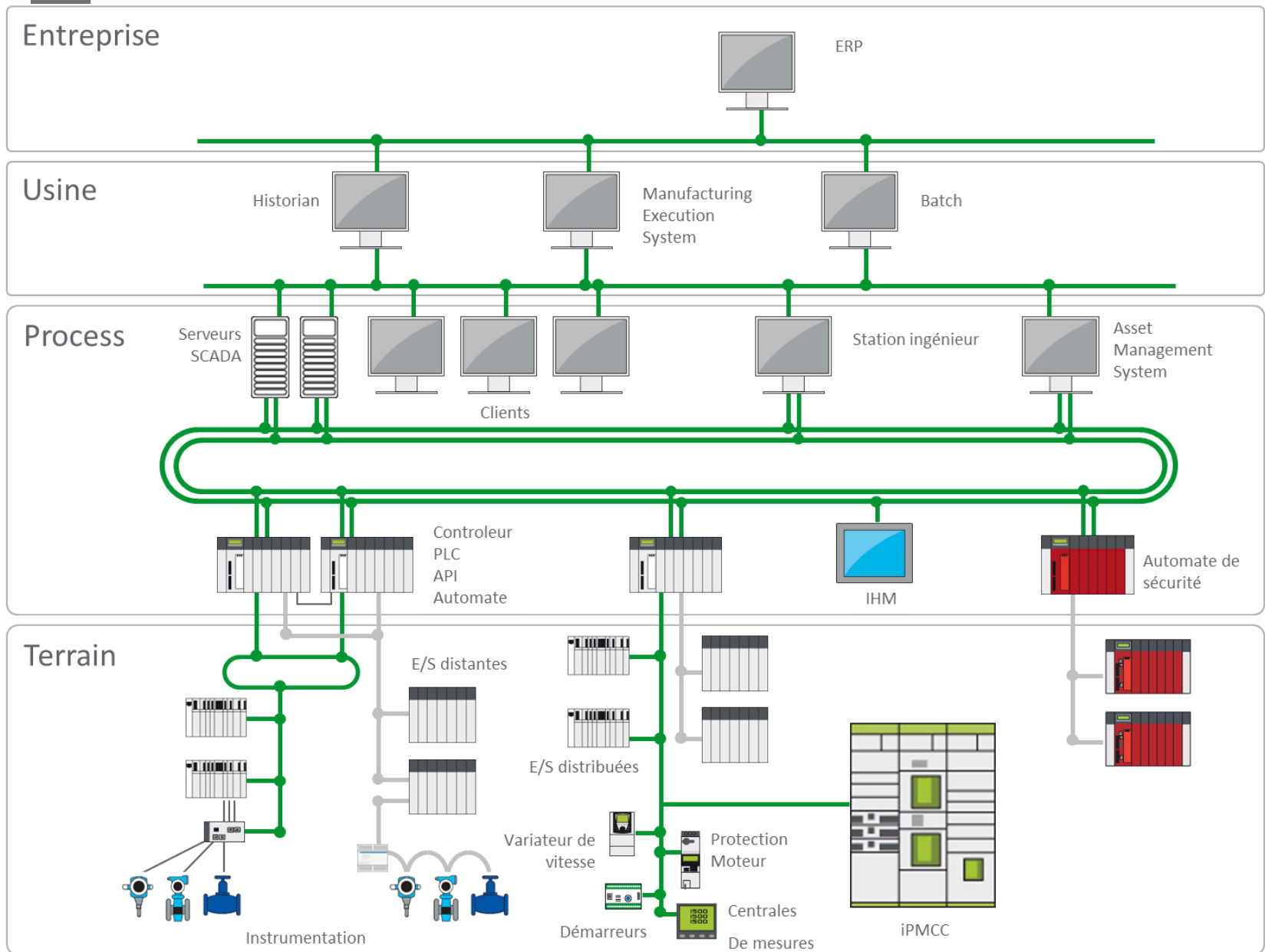


Manager Innovation & Stratégie
thoudy@lexsi.com

■ SCADA ? ICS ? CONTRÔLE COMMANDE ?

A word cloud of terms related to industrial control systems. The words are arranged in a roughly circular shape, with some terms repeated. The colors of the words range from dark red to light orange. The terms include: API, MES, DNP3, HMI, PLC, E/S, SCADA, profinet, actionneur, modbus, capteur, Ethernet, CEI-62443, and automate.

ARCHITECTURE « TYPE »



■ ENJEUX ET PROBLÉMATIQUES



- Sécurité physique
- Ancienneté des systèmes, réseaux, protocoles
- Insécurité « native » hardware, software, protocoles
- La tendance à l'interconnexion et aux accès distants
- Le risque humain : problématique centrale
- Le risque tiers / fournisseurs
- Les priorités budgétaires
- Convergence sécurité / sûreté : comment faire ?

■ CYBERSÉCURITÉ INDUSTRIELLE une histoire de ponts

Constructeurs

DG

DSI

Achats

Moyens
Généraux



Dir. Production

Dir. Exploitation

Automaticiens

Resp. Sureté

Resp automatismes

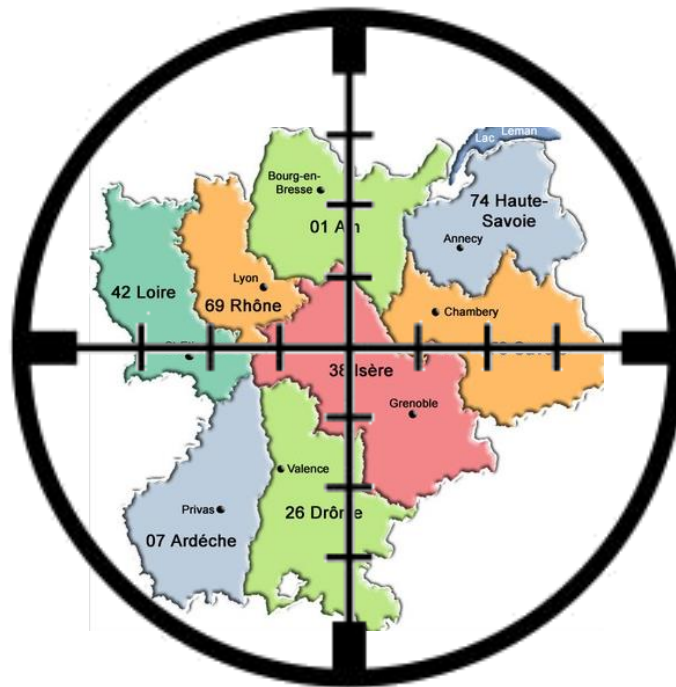
Autres profils ?

Distributeurs

Intégrateurs

Installateurs

■ RÉGION RHÔNE ALPES



RHÔNE ALPES

■ 90 sites SEVESO

- Nucléaire
- Stockage de gaz
- Raffineries

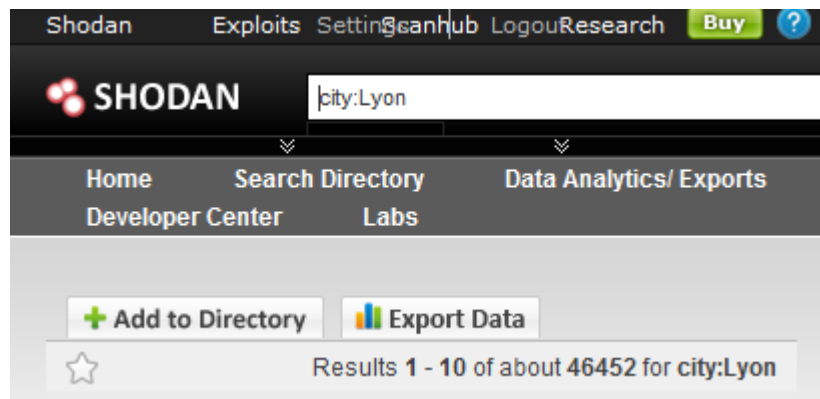
■ 30000 entreprises industrielles

- Chimie
- Réseau routier
- Pharmacie
- Plasturgie
- Aéronautique & défense
- Smart Grid & Smart City

■ Clusters et centres d'excellence : Aerospace, EDEN (Défense et sécurité), Axelera (chimie), Lyonbiopôle, Plastipolis

■ Quelques PIV et beaucoup de PI N V

CYBERSÉCURITÉ CIBLES SÉCURITÉ } EN RHÔNE-ALPES



Results 1 - 10 of about 15294 for city:grenoble

Results 1 - 10 of about 4998 for city:saint-etienne

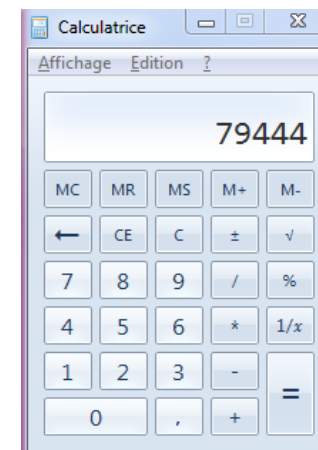
Results 1 - 10 of about 1565 for city:chambéry

Results 1 - 10 of about 5327 for city:annecy

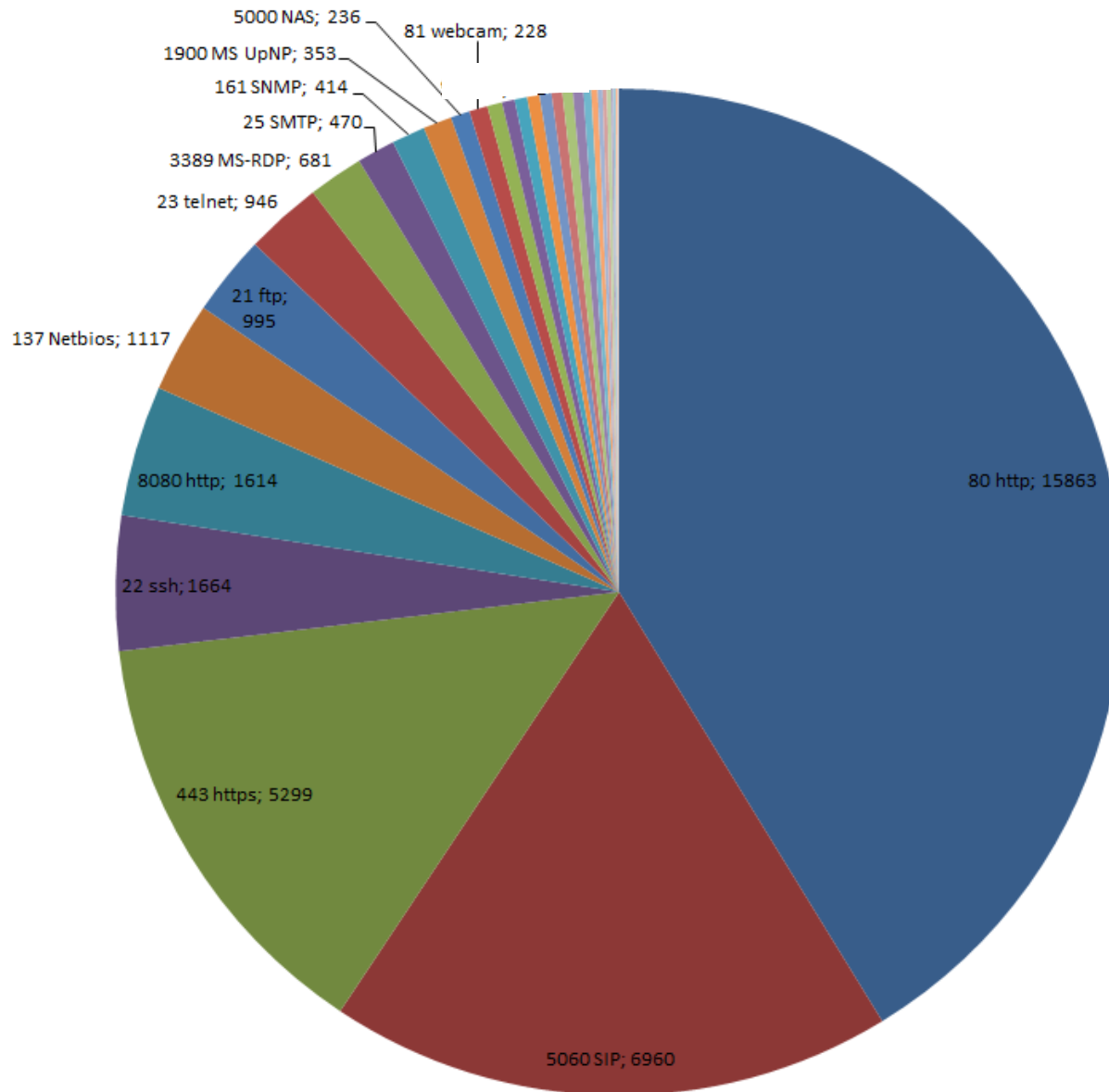
Results 1 - 10 of about 1599 for city:bourg-en-bresse

Results 1 - 10 of about 3609 for city:valence

Results 1 - 10 of about 600 for city:aubenas

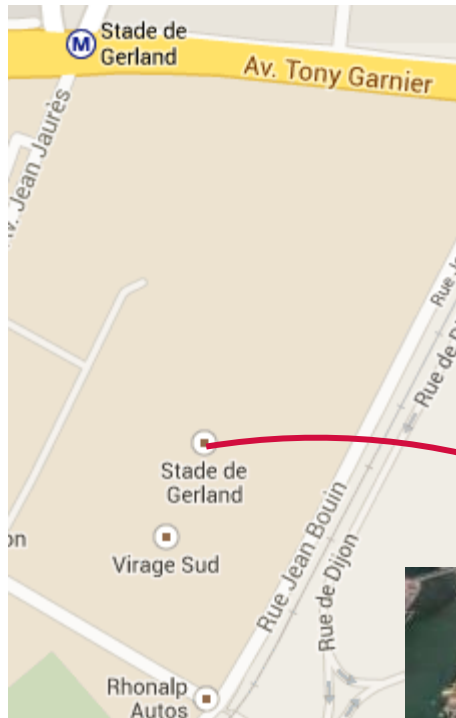


SHODAN « LYON »

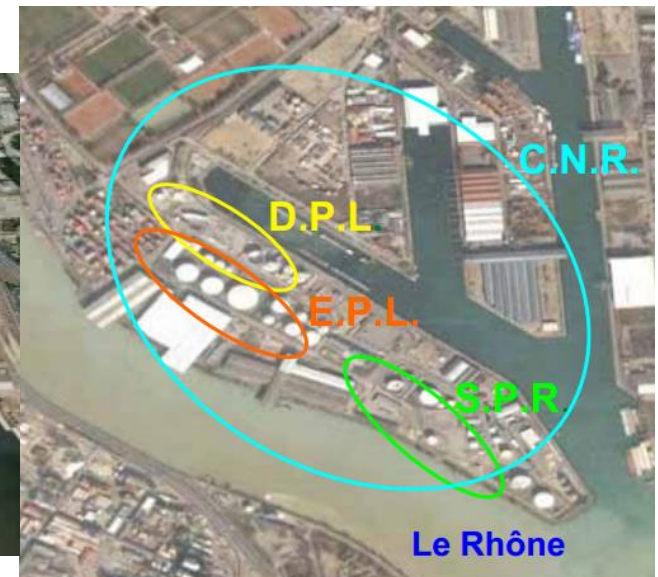


Port	Détail	Nb
80	http	15863
★ 5060	SIP	6960
443	https	5299
22	ssh	1664
8080	http	1614
★ 137	Netbios	1117
★ 21	ftp	995
★ 23	telnet	946
★ 3389	MS-RDP	681
25	SMTP	470
★ 161	SNMP	414
1900	MS UpNP	353
5000	NAS	236
81	webcam	228
53	DSN	182
110	pop3	157
★ 445	SBM/tcp	156
143	IMAP	153
★ 5432	PostgreSQL	148
★ 3306	MySQL	131
993	IMAP SSL	129
5353	Mcast DNS	127
8443	https	97
995	POP3 SSL	78
★ 5900	VNC	62
★ 389	LDAP	51
123	NTP	49
★ 1434	MS-SQL	30
465	SMTP-SSL	30
★ 5632	PcAnywhere	22
7777	IPCamera	7
8000	BarCode	6
623	IMPI server r	4
1023	Netopia	1

SCADA À LYON ?

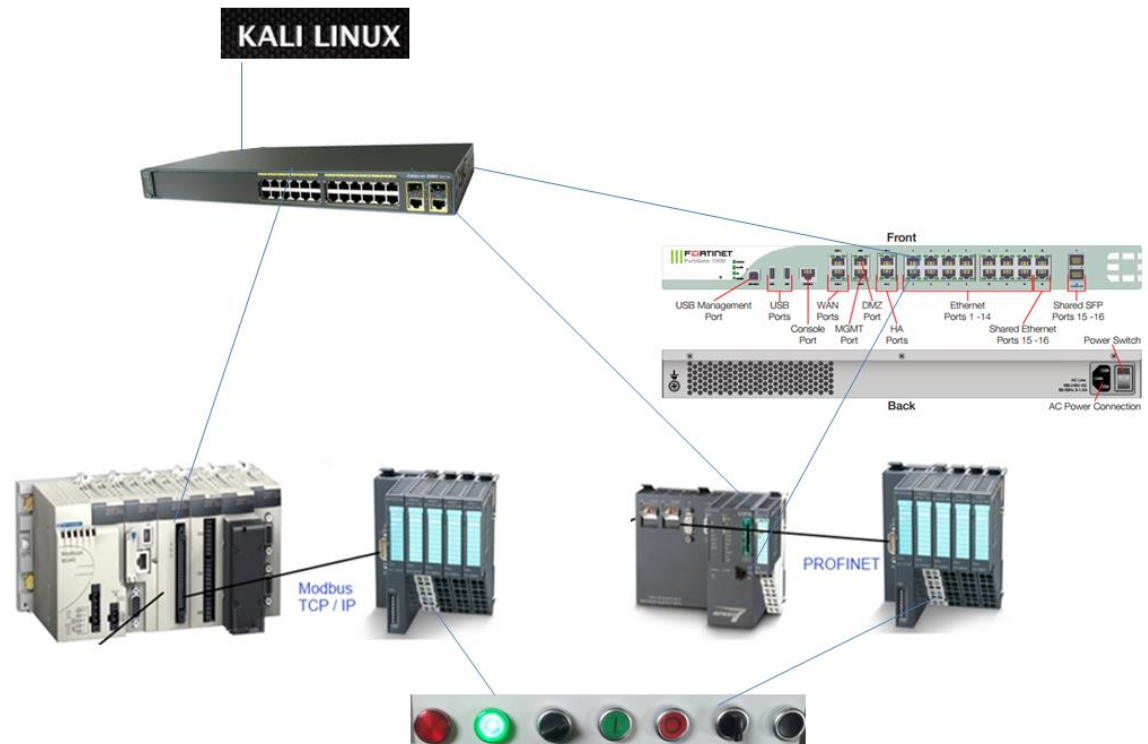


Dépôt pétrolier de Lyon
Entrepôts Pétroliers de Lyon
Stockage Pétrolier du Rhône



■ RAPIDE DÉMONSTRATION

- Simulation d'un malware (injecté par email ou clé USB) ou d'un pirate ayant accès à l'environnement contrôle commande.
- Simulation d'un hacker depuis Internet disposant de l'outil (téléchargeable) Unity



Cybersécurité industrielle

**JUSQU'ICI, TOUT
VA BIEN**

LPM 2014-2019 : la loi instaure l'obligation de notification d'incidents affectant le fonctionnement ou la sécurité des systèmes d'information des opérateurs d'importance vitale.

PARANOÏA ?

Jihadist Cyber Terror Group to Target SCADA Systems

On June 11, 2011, a prominent Web Jihadist from the *Shumukh al-Islam* forum, *Yaman Mukhaddab*, launched a campaign to recruit male and female volunteers for a new Electronic Jihad group. The campaign, which takes place over the thread itself, begins with a clear definition of the group's tasks and priorities. *Mukhaddab* says:

Simply put, it is a cyber-terror base, for launching electronic terror attacks on major infidel powers, specifically the U.S., the U.K. and France, no others. This base is not going to attack, for instance, the sites of Shi'a, Christians, apostates, slanderers, liar sites and forums or anything else. I repeat: it will only target the U.S., the U.K. and France.

Mukhaddab goes on to list the main targets for future attacks. SCADA systems are ranked as a top priority target, in order to "destroy power, water and gas supply lines, airports, railway stations, underground train stations, as well as central command and control systems" in these three countries. The second priority includes control systems of general financial sites, such as central savings organizations, stock markets and major banks. Third on the group's agenda are websites and databases of major corporations dominating the economies of these countries, while fourth and last are less specified "public sites affecting the daily routine of citizens, in order to maximize the terror effects on the population".

To date, close to a hundred volunteers have already signed on to *Mukhaddab's* Electronic Jihad group. We have yet to see indications that this newly formed group has started to engage in online hacking activity, but given the enthusiasm it created among forum members, this is likely to occur in the near future.

PARANOÏA ? – ÇA N'ARRIVE (PAS) QU'AUX AUTRES !

Fri Jan 17, 2014 2:30

Israel Fires N. Researcher for Linking USB to Work Computer

An employee of Israel's Negev Nuclear Research Center is being sacked from his post after connecting a USB flash drive to a work computer – used for highly classified information – some 14 times, a disciplinary tribunal ruled.

ENERGY WATERING HOLE ATTACK USED LIGHTSOUT EXPLOIT KIT

by **Dennis Fisher** 

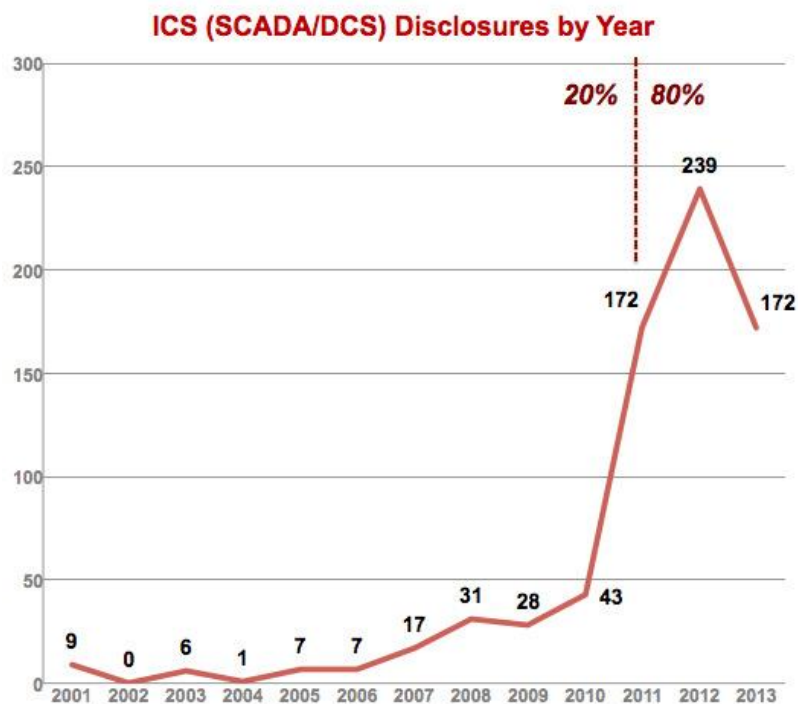
March 13, 2014 , 1:56 pm

A recent watering-hole attack targeted firms in the energy sector using a compromised site belonging to a law firm that works with energy companies and led victims to a separate site that used the LightsOut exploit kit to compromise their machines.



TOUT VA BIEN ... JUSQU'À QUAND ?

(OU COMMENT RÉPONDRE À « ON N'A JAMAIS EU DE PROBLÈME JUSQU'À CE JOUR »)



Vulnerability Trend Data

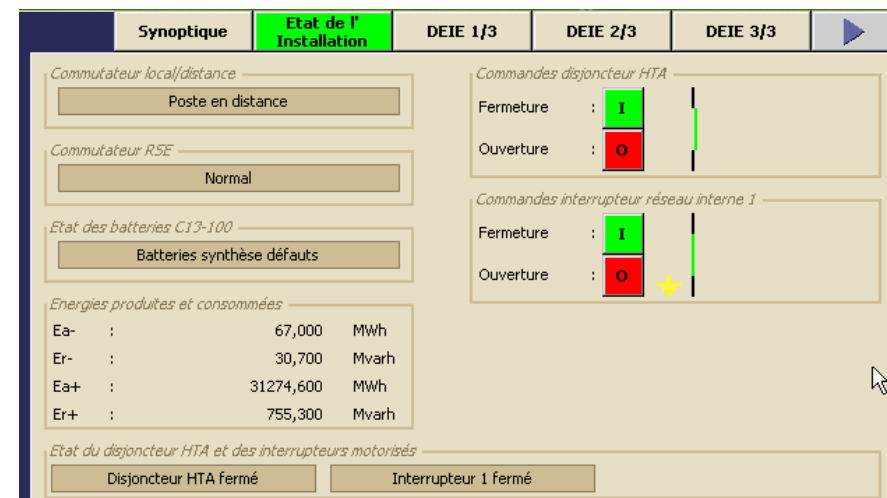
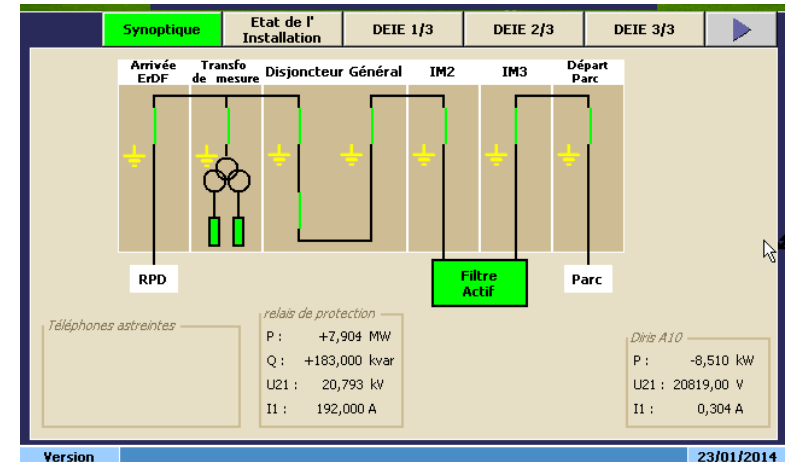
BY YEAR		BY TYPE	
2014	8	Other	251
2013	172	Denial of Service (DoS)	155
2012	239	Buffer Overflow	142
2011	172	Code Execution	57
2010	43	Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)	31
2009	28	Arbitrary File	31
2008	31	SQL Database Injection	20
2007	17	Information Disclosure	19
2006	7	Privilege Escalation	16
2005	7	Memory Corruption	13
2004	1	Cross-Site Request Forgery	6
2003	6		
2001	9		
1983	1		

Last update: Feb. 1, 2014 (7:05UTC) - Open-Source Vulnerability Database ([OSVDB](#))

Disc Date	Title
2014-03-20	Siemens SIMATIC S7-1200 CPU Random Number Generator Entropy Weakness Session Hijacking
2014-03-20	Siemens SIMATIC S7-1200 CPU Crafted PROFINET Traffic Handling Remote DoS
2014-03-20	Siemens SIMATIC S7-1200 CPU Crafted HTTPS Traffic Handling Remote DoS
2014-03-20	Siemens SIMATIC S7-1200 CPU Crafted HTTP Traffic Handling Remote DoS
2014-03-20	Siemens SIMATIC S7-1200 CPU Crafted TCP/IP Traffic Handling Remote DoS
2014-03-12	Siemens SIMATIC S7-1500 Controller Random Number Generator Session Hijacking Weakness
2014-03-12	Siemens SIMATIC S7-1500 Controller Crafted HTTPS Request Handling Remote DoS
2014-03-12	Siemens SIMATIC S7-1500 Controller Crafted HTTP Request Handling Remote DoS
2014-03-12	Siemens SIMATIC S7-1500 Controller Multiple Unspecified CSRF
2014-03-12	Siemens SIMATIC S7-1500 Controller Multiple Unspecified Reflected XSS
2014-03-12	Siemens SIMATIC S7-1500 Controller Multiple Unspecified HTTP Header Injection
2014-03-12	Siemens SIMATIC S7-1500 Controller Unspecified Open Redirect Weakness
2014-03-12	Siemens SIMATIC S7-1500 Controller Crafted Profinet Packet Handling Remote DoS
2014-03-12	Siemens SIMATIC S7-1500 Controller Crafted TCP/IP Packet Handling Remote DoS
2014-03-07	Yokogawa CENTUM CS 3000 BKBCopyD.exe Crafted Packet Handling Remote Stack Buffer Overflow
2014-03-07	Yokogawa CENTUM CS 3000 BKCLogSvr.exe Crafted Packet Sequence Handling Remote Heap Buffer Overflow
2014-03-07	Yokogawa CENTUM CS 3000 BKHOdeq.exe Crafted Packet Handling Remote Stack Buffer Overflow
2014-02-20	ICONICS GENESIS32 ActiveX Control Unspecified Insecure Method Arbitrary Code Execution
2014-02-18	RuggedCom Rugged Operating System (ROS) SNMP Packet Handling Unspecified Remote DoS
2014-02-14	CenturyStar ActiveX (CamW2000.dll) SetMyAddress Function Crafted Argument Handling Stack Buffer Overflow
2014-02-11	MatrikonOPC SCADA DNP3 OPC Server Malformed DNP3 Packet Handling Infinite Loop Remote DoS
2014-02-07	CenturyStar ActiveX (CamW2000.dll) SetMyAddress Function Argument Handling Buffer Overflow
2014-02-07	Microsys PROMOTIC ActiveX (PmTrends.dll) Start Method NULL Pointer Dereference DoS Weakness
2014-02-04	Rockwell Automation RSLogix 5000 Unspecified Customer-defined Password Compromise
2014-02-03	Siemens SIMATIC WinCC OA Project User Password Hash Remote Disclosure
2014-02-03	Siemens SIMATIC WinCC OA Crafted Packet Handling Unspecified Remote Code Execution
2014-02-03	Siemens SIMATIC WinCC OA Unspecified Traversal Remote File Access
2014-02-03	Siemens SIMATIC WinCC OA Malformed HTTP Packet Handling Remote DoS
2014-01-31	Schneider Electric OPC Factory Server (OFS) Test Client Configuration File Parsing Buffer Overflow
2014-01-30	Schneider Electric Telvent SAGE 3030 RTU DNP3 Driver IP-Based Crafted Packet Handling Remote DoS
2014-01-30	3S CoDeSys Runtime Toolkit Unspecified NULL Pointer Dereference Remote DoS
2014-01-24	Schneider Electric Multiple Products Citect.Platform.Transport.dll Multiple Functions Unhandled InvalidDataException Remote DoS
2014-01-24	Schneider Electric SCADA Expert / ClearSCADA PLC Driver ServerMain.exe Project File (PDF) Handling Multiple Buffer Overflows
2014-01-15	Schneider Electric Floating License Manager Unspecified Service Unquoted Service Path Local Privilege Escalation
2014-01-15	Ecava IntegraXor Unspecified Arbitrary DLL Handling Remote Buffer Overflow DoS
2014-01-14	WellinTech Multiple Product kxClientDownload.ocx ActiveX ProjectURL Property Arbitrary DLL Injection Code Execution
2014-01-14	WellinTech Multiple Product KAEClientManager Console Remote Authentication Credential Disclosure
2014-01-07	Sierra Wireless AirLink Raven X EV-DO Plaintext Credential Remote Disclosure

MULTIPLS PLATEFORMES EXPOSÉES

- Sofrel
- Passerelle IP – modbus
- VNC Siemens
- S7-300
- Hirschmann
- Schneider
- Yokogawa



■ Siemens Scalance

■ Exemple digi ... préoccupant

SIEMENS

Automatic

SCALANCE M875

Overview
System
Local Network
External Network
Security
IPsec VPN
Remote access
SMS

System - Overview

Current system time	2014-01-23, 14:48	Connection	UMTS, 3G with HSDPA/HSUPA
Connected since	Fri Dec 27 14:45:33 CET 2013	Signal strength CSQ (dBm)	25 (-63 dbm)

Entering the user name and password

You will be prompted to enter the user name and the password. The factory setting is as follows:

User name: admin (cannot be modified)
Password: scalance

36

SCALANCE M875
Operating Instructions, 12/2012, C79000-G8976-C258-02



Digi One SP Configuration and Management

Home
Configuration
Network
Serial Port
Security
System
Management
Serial Ports
Connections
Administration
Backup/Restore
Update Firmware
Factory Default Settings
Device Information
Reboot
Logout

Session Management

Active Network Connections

TTY	Username	Connected From	O...	IP Address	Network Name	Owner Name	Country
1	None	81.252.208.189	1	81.252.208.189	FR-VIVALE	Interconnection with RAEI backbone	France
2	None	213.85.186.114	2	213.85.186.114	Home-Mytishi	Russian Central Telegraph, Moscow	Russian Feder...
3	None	86.10.201.24	3	86.10.201.24	NTL	NTL Infrastructure - Leeds	United Kingd...
4	None	86.10.201.24	4	2.50.21.242	ETISALATDSL-EMIRNET	Emirates Telecommunications Corporation	United Arab E...
5	None	86.10.201.24	5	91.202.240.208	SC-VEKTOR-NET	Komertsinyo Virobnitcha Firma "VEKTOR"	Ukraine
6	None	2.50.21.242	6	202.159.194....	MTNL-ISP	MTNL INTERNET SERVICE PROVIDER IN THE CITY OF DELHI AND MUMBAI	India
7	None	70.113.8.2	7	151.217.31.249	EU-ZZ-151	RIPE NCC	EU # Country ...
8	None	24.175.221.119	8	62.195.159.184	UPC-NL	CPE Customers NL	Netherlands
9	None	91.202.240.208	9	187.178.74.220	MX-ARWI-LACNIC	Axtel - Recursos WiMAX	Mexico
10	None	202.159.194.131	1	37.8.53.227	HBSAGAZA	Hadara Gaza BSA	Palestinian Te...
11	None	151.217.31.249	1	112.214.22.131	CNM-KR	C&M Communication Co.,Ltd.	Korea, Republ...
12	None	62.195.159.184					
13	None	187.178.74.220	Logging In	0	Disconnect...		
14	None	37.8.53.227	Logging In	0	Disconnect...		
15	None	112.214.22.131	Logging In	0	Disconnect...		

■ BILAN 2010 - 2013

- Attaques ciblées sectorielles, mais ... uniquement aux Etats Unis (?)
- Rebond à partir d'attaques « IT » vers des composants industriels
- Maladresses à répétition et infection de systèmes industriels
- Malversation, terrorisme ciblé sur les infrastructures vitales ?
- PRISM et les infrastructures critiques ?
- Prise de conscience ?
- Résultats des audits menés par LEXSI préoccupants.

■ LPM – OIV – OI N V - ANSSI

- Loi n° 2013-1168 du 18 décembre 2013 relative à la programmation militaire pour les années 2014 à 2019 et portant diverses dispositions concernant la défense et la sécurité nationale

- Chapitre III – article 20 : Accès administratif aux données de connexion

- Chapitre IV

■  Chapitre IV : Dispositions relatives à la protection des infrastructures vitales contre la cybermenace

-  Article 21
-  Article 22
-  Article 23
-  Article 24
-  Article 25

- Promulgation en décembre

- Groupe de travail de l'ANSSI en 2013, publication des outils en janvier 2014

■ LPM ET OIV : CONCRÈTEMENT

- Loi votée
- Déclinaison en 2014 => méthode d'accompagnement LEXSI
 - Mode projet, approche pluriannuelle modeste et pragmatique
 - Convergence sûreté / sécurité : informaticiens et automaticiens, ensemble
 - Audits maîtrisés (pentest « de base » sans intérêt)
 - Formations et sensibilisations
- Chantiers ANSSI – labellisation produits et prestataires
- Applicabilité de la LPM et Audits en 2015 ?



Méthode de classification
et
mesures principales

Mesures détaillées

OI N V

solitude

nom féminin

(latin *solitudo*)

Définitions

[Synonymes](#)

[Citations](#)

- État de quelqu'un qui est seul momentanément ou habituellement : *Profiter d'un instant de solitude pour réfléchir. Aimer la solitude.*
- État de quelqu'un qui est psychologiquement seul : *Solitude morale.*
- Caractère d'un lieu où l'on se sent seul, isolé : *La solitude des forêts.*

pragmatisme

nom masculin

(allemand *Pragmatismus*, du grec *pragmatikos*, qui concerne l'action)

- Attitude de quelqu'un qui s'adapte à toute situation, qui est orienté vers l'action pratique.

débrouillardise

nom féminin

Définitions

[Synonymes](#)

- **Familier.** Aptitude à se débrouiller.

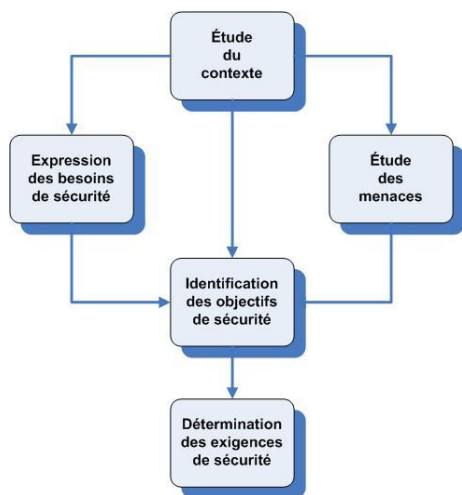


ORGANISATIONNEL

Convergence sûreté - cybersécurité

ANSSI

- Classe 1/2/3
- Mesures organisationnelles et techniques
- Analyse de risque EBIOS



ISO 2700x

- ISO 27002 (mesures de sécurité IT)
- ISO 27005 (analyse de risques)

CEI-62443 & normes spécifiques

- Modélisation d'un site industriel avec mise en évidence de zones et conduits
- Normes sectorielles (eau, énergie, nucléaire, transports ...)

■ ORGANISATIONNEL - SIMPLIFIÉ

- Sponsoriser et organiser la gouvernance sûreté + sécurité
- Prioriser : approche risk management
- Sensibiliser, former : populations IT et industrielle
- Maîtriser au travers de standards de sécurité « quick-win » :
 - Inventaire
 - Accès distants
 - Prestataires et responsables maintenance
 - Durcissement
 - Cloisonnement
- Détecter, anticiper, réagir
 - Veille pastebin, veille Shodan
 - Sondes
 - Audits

■ SOLUTIONS TECHNIQUES

- Une fois le diagnostic posé
- Une fois le sponsoring identifié
- Une fois les équipes formées et sensibilisées
- Une fois le cadre de gouvernance sûreté – sécurité en place

SOLUTIONS – (« LABELLISABLES ? »)



Tofino Security Appliance
Zone Level Security for your control network.



Loadable Security Modules
Firmware modules that customize the security features on Tofino Security Appliances.



Tofino Central Management Platform
Configure and manage security for your entire control network from one place.



USB MALWARE **CLEANER**

LEXSI
INNOVATIVE SECURITY
FOR BUSINESS

Sas de décontamination
de périphériques USB

<http://vimeo.com/80463870>



DEMAIN

« Scada BYOD »

Bring Your Own Disaster / Destruction

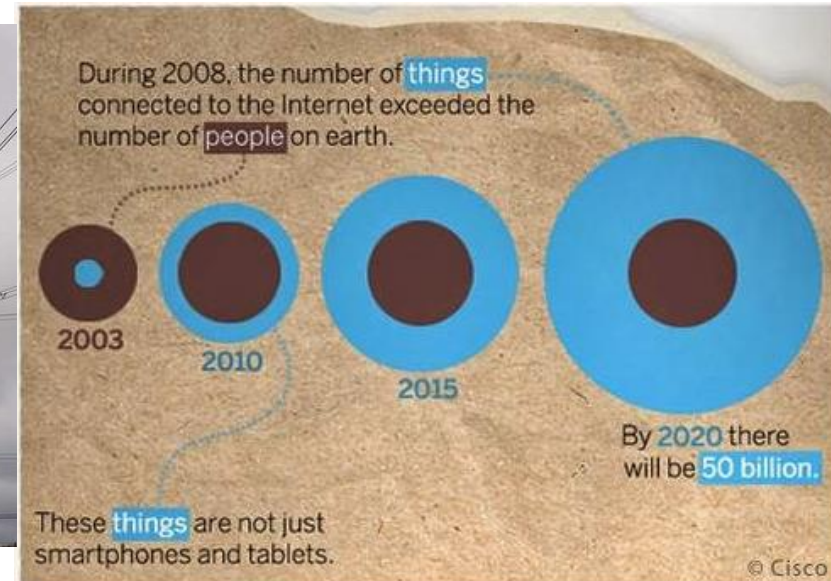


Smart Grid / Smart Cities ...
Smart ... peut être, sécurisé ?

Internet of **everything** ...
Hacking **everything** on the Internet !



LEXSI



SMART SCADA



CONVERGENCE SÉCURITÉ IT &
SÛRETÉ SYSTÈMES INDUSTRIELS

Cybersécurité SCADA

Machine to Machine

Internet of Things

Contrôle Commande



EXPERTISES



AUDITS & TESTS



VEILLES CIBLÉES



FORMATIONS

INNOVATIVE SECURITY

Pour vous aider à maîtriser
vos risques

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